|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1813 in History** | |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | [**January 11**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/january_11_1813_46874.html) | 1st pineapples planted in Hawaii (or 1/21) | | [**January 14**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/january_14_1813_46875.html) | Gideon Hawley becomes 1st state school superintendent in U.S. (NY) | | [**January 21**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/january_21_1813_46881.html) | Pineapple introduced to Hawaii | | [**January 22**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/january_22_1813_46883.html) | Americans capture Frenchtown, Canada | | [**February 23**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/february_23_1813_46895.html) | 1st U.S. raw cotton-to-cloth mill founded in Waltham, Massachusetts | | [**February 27**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/february_27_1813_46897.html) | 1st federal vaccination legislation enacted | | [**February 27**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/february_27_1813_46898.html) | Congress authorizes use of steamboats to transport mail | | [**March 3**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/march_3_1813_46900.html) | Office of surgeon general of the U.S. Army forms | | [**March 8**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/march_8_1813_46903.html) | 1st concerto of Royal Philharmonic | | [**March 18**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/march_18_1813_46904.html) | David Melville, Newport, Rhode Island, patents apparatus for making coal gas | | [**March 25**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/march_25_1813_46910.html) | 1st U.S. flag flown in battle on the Pacific, frigate Essex | | [**April 27**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/april_27_1813_46920.html) | Americans under General Pike capture Toronto; Pike is killed | | [**April 29**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/april_29_1813_46922.html) | Rubber is patented | | [**May 27**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/may_27_1813_46931.html) | Americans capture Ft. George, Canada | | [**June 1**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/june_1_1813_46932.html) | Captain John Lawrence utters Navy motto "Don't give up the ship" | | [**June 6**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/june_6_1813_46934.html) | U.S. invasion of Canada halted at Stoney Creek | | [**June 24**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/june_24_1813_46938.html) | Battle of Beaver Dam-British and Indian forces defeat U.S. forces | | [**July 31**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/july_31_1813_46946.html) | British invade Plattsburgh, New York | | [**August 14**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/august_14_1813_46950.html) | British warship Pelican attacks and captures U.S. war brigantine Argus | | [**August 23**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/august_23_1813_46956.html) | Battle of Grossbeeren - Prussians under Von Bulow repulse French | | [**August 27**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/august_27_1813_46960.html) | Battle of Dresden-Napoleon defeats Austrians | | [**September 4**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/september_4_1813_46961.html) | 1st U.S. relig newspaper (Religious Remembrancer (Christian Observer)) | | [**September 7**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/september_7_1813_46962.html) | "Uncle Sam" was 1st used to refer to U.S. (Troy Post of New York) | | [**September 10**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/september_10_1813_46963.html) | Comm Oliver H Perry defeats British in Battle of Lake Erie | | [**October 5**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/october_5_1813_46970.html) | Battle of Thames in Canada; Americans defeat British | | [**October 8**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/october_8_1813_46973.html) | Treaty of Ried between Bayern and Austria | | [**October 16**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/october_16_1813_46978.html) | Battle at Leipzig (Napoleon vs Prussia, Austria and Russia) | | [**October 20**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/october_20_1813_46981.html) | German Kingdom of Westphalia abolished | | [**November 2**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/november_2_1813_46984.html) | Treaty of Fulda | | [**November 3**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/november_3_1813_46985.html) | U.S. troops under General Coffee destroy indian village at Talladega Ala | | [**November 6**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/november_6_1813_46986.html) | Chilpancingo congress declares Mexico independent of Spain | | [**November 11**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/november_11_1813_46987.html) | Dresden surrenders to allied armies | | [**November 12**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/november_12_1813_46988.html) | Allied troops occupy Zwolle, Netherlands | | [**November 15**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/november_15_1813_46991.html) | Allied troops occupies Groningen | | [**November 15**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/november_15_1813_46992.html) | Tax revolt in Amsterdam | | [**November 21**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/november_21_1813_46993.html) | Stettin surrenders to allied armies | | [**November 28**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/november_28_1813_46997.html) | Kosacks occupy Utrecht | | [**November 29**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/november_29_1813_46998.html) | Elias Canneman (Lib) becomes minister of Finance | | [**November 30**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/november_30_1813_47000.html) | Prince Willem Frederik returns to Netherlands | | [**December 2**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/december_2_1813_47006.html) | Prince Willem Frederik accepts constitutional monarchy | | [**December 5**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/december_5_1813_47008.html) | Lubeck surrenders to allied armies | | [**December 8**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/december_8_1813_47009.html) | Ludwig von Beethoven's 7th Symphony in A, premieres | | [**December 18**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/december_18_1813_47012.html) | British take Ft. Niagara in War of 1812 | | [**December 26**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/december_26_1813_47017.html) | Zamose, Modlin, Torgau surrenders to allied armies | | [**December 29**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/december_29_1813_47018.html) | British burn Buffalo, New York during War of 1812 | | [**December 30**](http://www.brainyhistory.com/events/1813/december_30_1813_47020.html) | Danzig surrenders to allied armies | |  |