Vol. 1 #3

# Old Broad Bay

## Bund und Blatt

A Newsletter about the Germany Colony Established at Broad Bay, Maine 1740 - 1753

Volume 1

March-April 1992

Number 3

# Broad Bay Roots Project Still Going . . .

First of all, we would like to thank everyone who has responded so well to our "Old Broad Bay Project". It has been thrilling to be on the receiving end of your generous contributions and information about these interesting families.

Second, we need to apologize to those of you who may still be awaiting an answer to your inquiries. We have received many requests and we are getting to them as fast as we can. Gary has been involved in college finals the past few weeks and I have been ill, so please be patient. We will contact you.

Third, one of the reasons we decided a newsletter was necessary was to contact everyone in a general way. Many have asked what the subscription price is. My answer to that is "Whatever you feel it is worth or what you can afford." Recognizing that we are going through some tough times right now, I don't want to impose a financial burden on

anyone.

Fourth, I hope we have not offended anyone by asking for a research fee in Germany. We do not want to exclude anyone from sharing our data. It is necessary for Gary to still continue his research in Germany and to continue his schooling. We hoped that those able to afford the German research would take some of the pressure from Gary.

Basically, I guess I am saying that if you or combined family members can afford the research, we would greatly appreciate it. But don't let that stop you. We are more than willing to share data with you.

Anyway, thank you again for your warm responses.

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## The Knox Manuscripts

An interesting document found among the Knox Manuscripts in the possession of the New-England Historic Genealogical Society, (Vol. 50, folio 166) is the following: It is also found in Eaton, Annals of Warren.

A LIST OF THE SETTLERS IN ST. GEORGE'S RIVER, MEDUMCOOK AND BROADBAY. BROADBAY

Robert McClerge	Martin Smith 1742
John Demorse	Michal Walse 1742
John George Smith 1742	Mulican Snyder 1742
Patrick Kenna	David Rominger 1742
Henry Getsinger 1742?	Philip Rominger 1742
Jacob Wallis 1742?	Jacob Ulmer 1742
John Refuse 1742?	Matthias Remilee 1742
John Leah 1742?	Capt Thomas Perkins
John Lowrey 1742?	Capt John Fairfield
Capt John Ulmer 1742	Morris Achorn 1742
Paul Docterman 1742	William Hilton Senr
Louran Sides 1742	William Hilton Junr
Philip Fogilar 1742	Jacob Achorn 1742

Suppos this List was made previously to the Year 1760.

Supposed to have been written by Capt John North, who died in the year 1763. [Endorsed]

List of the Settlers at St Gorges, Medomcook and Broadby. Supposed to have been written by Capt John North, who died in the Year 1763.

Copy from the Original In the possession of Mr Saml Winslow.

I have only included Broadbay here. The above dates are when they settled in Broad Bay. I believe that the document was written after 1745 and before 1754. Because only the immigrants of 1742 signed (?), I wonder if it was written before 1751.???

# Langensteinbach

by Gary Horlacher

Several Broad Bay families came from Langensteinbach and settled in the Maine in 1752 and 1753. This town lies just southwest from Karlsruhe and Ettlingen about 60 miles. This is in the German state of Baden which lies in the southern part of Germany between France and the old state Wuerttemberg (the whole area is now called Baden-Wuerttemberg). It appears the Eugley, Lowery, Reed, Seiders, and Sidelinger families all came from this town in 1752 and joined the Broad Bay expedition of that year. This articles gives some historical and genealogical information on this town and the families that lived there.

Langensteinbach is a compound word with three parts, "long" "stone" and "creek". It took its name from a creek that ran through the area was first designated as such to distinguish it from Kleinsteinbach in 1292. The settlement was built on that site at least from the year 1000 AD.

Through the years it has been in the possession of many people. In 1296 it was sold from Kl. Herrenalb who had established a guardianship there to the Margrave of Baden. At the same time the Count Eberhard of Wuerttemberg recorded his rights to the place. From 1344 to 1497 Wuerttemberg was the undisputed protector of the village. In 1497 it came under Baden's protection With the reformation von again. Herrenalb in 1558 again moved the government to himself and in a treaty of 1603 gave it to Baden-Durlach. Together with Stein it was granted jurisdiction

rights from 1625-1632 and from 1689 to 1803. In 1803 the jurisdiction of Langensteinbach was dissolved and it came under Pforzheim jurisdiction, in 1821 under Durlach, in 1921 under Ettlingen, and in 1936 under Karlsruhe.

In 1684 a bath is mentioned in Langensteinbach. During the 18th century it was a popular princely bath and was abandoned in 1846.

The reformation was introduced through Wuerttemberg. About 1700 many religious refugees came and expanded this area. The part west of the Brocksbach valley belonged to the old Lutheran parish of Gruenwettersbach, the eastern part to Noettingen Parish. From 1395 on the pilgrimage to the St. Barbara church (?Gruenwettersbach) other places is mentioned. Apparently the church at this place (St. Nikolaus) was built in 1432. The eastern part remained under the Noettingen ecclesiastical parish until 1511 when it too came under the local St. Nikolaus Church in Langensteinbach.

The great tragedy to genealogist and family historians of Langensteinbach families occurred 27 Oct 1769 at 11:00 p.m. At this time the minister's records were all destroyed in a fire. Probably they were kept in the minister's home which was made of wood. It was not uncommon that such occurrences happened. Fortunately the minister at Langensteinbach was a very conscientious man and wrote to the records office for replacements of the records. They sent him the quarterly

reports of births, marriages, and deaths that were recorded by the ministers back to the year 1752. He wrote a second time to see if they had any earlier records and apparently didn't receive any positive response. With the records that he received between 1752 and 1769, he then went to all the local citizens to confirm the records and fill in the witnesses to the christenings and marriages when they could be remembered.

This minister should be commended for his diligent attempts to reconstruct the records of Langensteinbach, but it is quite disconcerting that the records were retrieved down to the year 1752 and not before as all of the Broad Bay families from this parish emigrated in the beginning of 1752 and were not listed. The later records show some of these surnames to have been still prevalent in the records, but relationships are not possible at this time.

Thanks to the Margrave of Baden-Durlach we do have a list of the heads of households who were living Langensteinbach in 1709 at which time he required a census to be taken of all the men in his dominion. The Ried (Rith), Seiter, and Uckhle families are included in this list and are probably oldtime Langensteinbach families whereas the Lauer and Seitlinger families probably came to this town from other areas. There was also a Walter family listed that might be a Broad Bay name. Notice the French settlers in this area. They were the religious refugees that are mentioned as coming into the area around 1700.

Settlers in 1709
Bernhard Bach, Karl Bach (single)
Jans Jerg Beckher, Johann Boettau
Jerg Cronewette (single)

Simon Cronewette Hans Jakob Deninger, town mayor Hans Ludwig Denninger, single Kaspar Entzle Johann Kraft Fleser, tax collector Johann Kraft Fleser, single Johann Philipp Fleser Christian Gebhart, David Gebhart Johann Gitel Hans Jerg Kirchenbauer Hans Michel Kist Hans Michel Knab, Hans Wilhelm Knab Hans Jerg Lichtenfelser Andreas Meyer, Heinrich Meyer Hans Marte Miller, single Hans Jakob Nagel Christophel Rau, Hans Marte Rau Hans Philipp Rau, single (young) Hans Jerg Rith (old) Hans Jerg Rith Hans Kraft Rith, single Michael Scheidle, lawyer Hans Michel Schoefer, single Hans Jakob Seiter, H. Michel Seiter, sing. Balthas Speigele, Christian Speth Marte Stoll, Marte Stolle, single Christian Strobel (old) Christian Threuer (young) Christian Threuer Hans Michel Uckhle, Hans Philip Uckhle Johann Uckhle, Johann Uckhle, single Johann Ludwig Wagner, single Hans Heinrich Walter, H. Michel Zoeller FRENCH: Barthelemy Agnaud, Pierre Agnaud Jean Carles, Estienne Gachet, mayor Pierre Guirement Claude Orange, Pierre Orange

Before people could legally leave Germany they generally had to petition emigration and a fee was charged. In 1752 the following men requested emigration or are recorded as emigrating. (florin was a type of currency used in the

Pierre Palin, Jean Rivier, lawyer

18th and 19th centuries):
Jakob Lauer (Lowery)
Hans George Ried, wife, and five children, 285 florin
Johann Jakob Rieth (Ried), single, 150 florin
Heinrich Seiter, poor
Martin Seitlinger, wife, and five children, 162 florin
Bernhard Uckele (Eugley)

The Eichhorn family was believed to have been from this town also, as Martin Seitlinger's wife was an Eichhorn; however, the Eichhorn family was living in a nearby town and not in Langensteinbach (we have that family very well documented). In 1742 there was a Maria Katharina Floesser, daughter of the village mayor, who may have been with earlier migration. There was also a Dorothea Margarete Wettach, daughter of Friedrich Wettach who emigrated as a single person in 1753 and may also have been part of the Broad Bay Colony.

There may have been other families from this town, but at this time it is hard to tell.

**ISOURCES:** Werner Hacker's book Auswanderung Aus Baden und Dem Braishau; Lutheran Church Records of Langensteinbach 1752-1962; book: Das Land Baden-Wuerttemberg: Amtliche Beschriebung nach Kreisen und Gemeinden Vol. 5: Regierungsbezirk Karlsruhe, 1976 p. 94; Hermann Jacob's book Einwhonerbuch der Markgrafscht Baden-Durlach im Jahre 1709; Karl Ehmann's article "Die Auswanderung in die Neuengland-Staaten aus Orten des Enzkreis im 18. Jahrhundert" in the Summer publication 1977 Suedwestdeutsche Blaetter fuer <u>familien = und Wappenkunde</u>; and Jasper J. Stahl's book (1956) History of Old Broad Bay and Waldoboro

### Gary Thomas Horlacher

Gary T. Horlacher was born 18 Dec 1967 in Tooele, Utah. He began doing research at 12 years of age. In high school he lettered in wrestling and football. He also participated in soccer, track, special choirs, symphonic band, Eagle scout, Order of the Arrow Officer, and doing Indian Hoop Dances.

Gary has published and helped prepare several books including: Across the Prairie: Kilmer, Howe, Case, Howard, Sams, Slyter, Rasler, Miller and Pease Families, Across the Prairie Vol. II with also Berner and Compton families, Chambers Families in Virginia, North Carolina, Tennessee, Indiana and Missouri - being Mainly a Record of Three Chambers Families, Chambers and Moad Families, and John Frederick Horlacher and Mary Elizabeth Hearne.

He served as co-editor of "Pritchett's Helping Pritchetts", a quarterly newsletter and is currently the editor of the Leif Erikson Lodge of the Sons of Norway monthly letter. For two years Gary has been doing volunteer work as a Scandinavian and European reference consultant at the Family History Library in Salt Lake City. He is an Accredited Genealogist in Danish, Swedish, and German research.

Gary comes from a large family. His mother has done genealogy for many years and is where he first got interested in field. He served a two-year mission for the LDS (Mormon) church in Norway, where he became fluent in Norwegian and conversant in Danish and Swedish. He has been a consistent student of German and is conversant in that language also (mostly 17th and 18th century German gothic). Currently he is beginning graduate school at the U. of Utah. He will graduate with a B.A. in

linguistics in June of this year and hopefully with a Masters of Linguistics in the Spring of 1993. Between school, private clients, correspondence, the Broad Bay project, Gary remains quite busy.

Gary has informed me that he has identified over 50 families and their places of origin in Germany!! We have a long way to go, but that is about 33% of our project! He is hard at work in the German parish records, (and that is hard work!) but it is exciting to find the births and christenings of these German families. I enjoy going into these records and seeing their names.

#### BROAD BAY ROOTS PROJECT PROGRESSING

Gary and I sat down together last Saturday and went through the families that have been identified as coming from a specific parish in Germany. We were both surprised and thrilled to note that 51 families have been so identified. That means that one-third of our project has been completed or at least the identification portion of it has been.

We know definitely where these families originated in Germany:

Antoni, Christian Antoni, Michael Anton, Katharina Appelt, George

Birckenbeul, Johan Dietrich Bornheimer, Gottfried Bornheimer, Joachim Bubelreder, Nicolas Burkhardt, Anton Burkhardt, Johann Georg Deis, Lutwig Deis, Jacob

Deis, Lutwig
Deis, Jacob
Demuth, Johannes Heinrich
Dochtermann, Paulus
Durflinger, Widow
Durflinger, Jacobina

Eichorn, Matheus Eichorn, Jung Matheus Eugley, Bernhardt

Feyler, Castor Feyler, Godfrey



Hahn, Hans Georg
Hubener, Johann Georg
Heiler, Conrad
Heiler, Joachim Jacob
Heiler, Johannes Simeon
Hilt, Peter
Hilt, Henrich
Hilt, Margaret
Hilt, Christian
Hobbhan, Herr Wilhelm F.
Hofses, Anton
Hofses, Godfried
Hofses, Matthias

Jung, Valentine

Kastner, Balthasar Kuentzel (Kinsel), Johannes Kline, Christian Klaus, Cornelius Koehler, Heinrich Kohler, John Henry Kohler, Jacob Cammerer, Joseph Kuebler, Michael

Lachenauer, Johann Georg Lang, Johann Heinrich Lievenzollner, Peter



Leicht, Johann Georg Ludwig, John Jost

Miller, Frank Miller, Peter Menck, Johann Georg Reid, Johann Georg Riess, Matthaus Rominger, David Rominger, Philip Rominger, Michael Rominger, Jacob Roth, Georg Schmidt, Mr. Schmidt, John Martin Schneider, Melchior Seiders, Conrad Seuder, Henry Sidelinger, Martin Seitz, Lorenz Storer, Johann Georg

Ulmer, John Martin Vogler, Hans Georg Vogler, Philip Christopher

Weber, Johann Jost Weber, Theiss Winchenbach, Friedrich Wuest, Hans Georg Zickler, Maria (see Menck)

### Germans that came through Old Broad Bay

These families very likely came through Broad Bay but did not stay long enough to leave a record that we have found.

Appelt, Georg 1753 Birckenbeul, Joh. Dietrich 1753 Bubelreder, Joh. Henrich 1753 Bubelreder, Nicholas 1753 Daurenheim, Joh. Peter 1753 Elstein. Andrew 1753 Christian 1752 Engel, Engelbort, Willhelm 1752 Heinrich 1753 George, Geo. Lutwig 1751 Geyer, Gortz, Joh. Peter 1753 Herbst. Ludwig Herr Wilhelm 1753 Hobbhan, Iserioh, 1751 Christian 1752 Jansen, Jostnerten?, Johann 1753 Kleinschmidt, Joh. Michel 1753 Knochell, Herr Secretarius 1753 Kram, Joh. Peter 1753 1752 Ludwig Kumeler, Michael 1751 Moser, Jacob 1752

Ott. Peter John Henry 1751 Peter. 1756 Pfeiffer, Mr. (Piper, killed by Indians) Romminger, Joh. Heinrich 1753 Rotner. Solomon Ronde, Margareta (widow) 1753 Steudle, **Johannes** (To PA, ship "Brothers") 1751 Wegner, Kunrath Weier, **Johannes** 1752 Wener. Joh. Georg Wenig, Anna & Son 1752 Wenig, David & Son 1752 Wssicht, Hans. Georg 1752 Zeigler, **Johannes** 

Passing through Broad Bay:

Heiler, Ries, Loblin (Leaper, Lepley), Wuest

# 250th Year Reunion

This summer will be the two hundred fifty year anniversary of the first documented arrival of German colonists to Old Broad Bay. We have heard from several interested individuals who would like to see something of this sort happen We now need individuals around the Waldoboro area, (how about the Waldoboro Town Fathers?) who could make such decisions as Who? and When? and Where? Let's begin work on this!

[[] - 생기 없는 아프리스 후도 그는 학원들은 시간이 의 10년 그 경기 나는 사람들은 선생님이

#### OLD BROAD BAY ROOTS

Air, Antoni (Anton), Bauzer, Beckler, Benner, Birckenbeul, Bornemann, Bornheimer, Brotmann (Broadman), Burkhardt (Burkett), David, Deis (Dice), Demuth, Dickendorff (Duckendorf), Dochtermann (Tochtermann), Duerflinger (Doerfler), Dohlheim (Dolheim), Edel, Eichorn (Achorn), Eisele (Eisley, Isley), Ukele (Eugley), Feiler (Feyler), Feilhauer, Getsinger, Gross, Hamburg (Haburg), Hahn, Handel, Haupt (Hopp), Haus, Huebner (Heavener), Heidenheim, Heiler (Heyler, Hyler), Hein, Heisler, Heyer, Hilt, Hoch, Hoffses, Holzapfel, Horn, Icholar, Jung, Kastner (Castner), Keizer, Kesler, Kuntzel (Kinzel), Klein (Cline), Klaus (Claus), Koehler (Kaler), Kammerer (Comery), Kraus, Kramer (Creamer), Kroehn, Kubler, Kuhn (Cone), Labe, Lachenauer (Lagenauer), Lang (Long), Losch (Lash), Lauer (Lawry, Lowry), Lehr, Leissner, Lebenzoeller (Levensaler), Leicht (Light), Ludwig, Martin, Matchloffe, Mellen, Menck (Mink, Mank), Muller (Miller), Neuhaus (Newhouse), Neubert (Newbert), Orph (Orff), Oberlach (Overlock), Pracht (Prock), Reisser (Razor), Ried (Reed, Reid), Rehfuss (Refuse), Reisaus, Reitter, Roemele, (Remily), Roth (Rode, Rhodes), Rinner, Rominger, Sargers (Sargus), Schaffer, Schenck, Schmidt (Smith), Schneider (Snyder, Snider), Schonemann, Schumacher (Shoemaker), Schurz, Schwartz (Black), Schweier, Siechrist (Sechrist), Seiter (Seiders), Schumann (Shuman), Seittlinger (Sidelinger), Seitensberger (Sidensparker), Seitz (Sides), Seiler (Siler), Schmaus (Smouse), Schaudeal (Snowdeal), Soelle (Cilley), Stahl (Stall, Stole), Stein, Stilke (Stilkey), Stoerer (Storer), Steudle (Studley), Suchfort (Sukeforth), Toziner, Treupel (Drible), Ulmer, Unbehend (Umberhine), Vogler (Fogler), Wegner, Wagner, Walch (Walck), Wallizer (Wallis, Wallace), Walder, (Walter), Waltz (Woltz), Weber (Weaver), Weller (Willard), Welt, Weyl, Werner (Warner), Winchenbach (Wincapaw, Wink), Wohlfahrt, Wolsgrover, Zuberbuhler.

### Old Broad Bay Clearing House

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### Contributions Gratefully Accepted