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THE BELGIAN RESEARCHERS  
8 Wyckoff Ave.  
Holyoke, Mass. 01040

BELGIAN LACES # 15  
AUGUST 1980

Dear Members of The Belgian Researchers:

We wish to welcome our new members, they are:

49 Margarita Delbrook Villa, 1243 Diana Lane, Santa Barbara, Ca. 93103  
50 Dorothy Lutomski, 421 S. Michigan, De Pere, Wisc. 54115

Names added to our files:

50 BINON, 1809, Longchamps, NR.  
50 CUYLS or TUYLS,  
49 DELBROOK/DEL BROUQUE, 1871 Charleroi, Ht. Emigrated Kentucky and California  
50 DEVROY, 1840, Oud Heverlee, BT  
50 DURIEUX, 1770? Crehen?, LG.  
23 ESTIENNE, 1680? Liernu ? NR  
50 HAESSENDONCK, 1809, Oud Heverlee, BT.  
09 HEITTING, 1780? Habergy, LX.  
50 LIBOTTE, 1798, Crehen, LG.  
50 LURQUIN, Blanden, BT  
50 MALLIET, 1776? Oud Heverlee, BT.  
50 MAURCOT/MAURIAUD, 1750? St. Denis, NR.  
28 MASSON, 1730? Lens St. Servais, LG.  
50 MILQUET, 1824, Thisnes, LG.  
50 NAMUR, 1760? Longchamps ? NR.  
50 NYS, 1780? Blanden, BT  
50 QUATSOUS/QUATRESOUS, 1805, Oud Heverlee, BT.  
23 SIMON, 1710 ? Liernu ? NR.  
49 SQUIFFLET, 1870, Brussels, BT.  
50 VANHOOF, 1780? Oud Heverlee, BT.  
50 WILNET, 1760? Crehen, LG.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

Please note that James O. Desreumaux has moved to Apt. C-4, 456 Eldon Drive, Corpus Christi, Tx. 78412.

From our members:

Marguerite Christopherson writes that her Wambeke ancestor came from Belgium along with his 3 brothers in the early 1900's; they have many descendants; every 2 years the Wambeke family holds a reunion, last year it was her father's descendants turn to host the reunion which was held in Laurel, Montana - 200 people attended! Another reunion is planned for this year because some relatives are coming from Belgium. Marguerite was in Belgium in 1969 and thoroughly enjoyed the people and the country where she found the "hospitality tremendous".

During her vacation from her school teaching job, Marguerite enjoys gardening, painting, remodeling her house, taking courses and of course she loves to take care of her grand children.

The article about the town of Geel (AN) was sent by Marguerite. (See next page).

# Economy threatens town that tended mentally ill

**GEEL, Belgium (UPI)** — For more than 700 years, this small town in northern Belgium has provided a collective home for the mentally ill and retarded.

It was offering humane treatment before psychiatry was even dreamt of and when theologians were debating whether women had souls.

Now Geel's still-unique tradition of civic concern is threatened by lack of money and political interest — just when this kind of "anti-psychiatry" is attracting interest in the United States and elsewhere.

Of the 1,300 mental patients registered in an around Geel, more than 1,000 live in local homes as paying houseguests for indefinite periods, indeed, sometimes for their entire lives.

But the number of patients housed by families is dropping fast.

Before World War II, nearly 4,000 patients lived in Geel, many of them working as cheap labor on the small farms dotting the region. There were so many, in fact, that it used to be said that the whole of Geel was half mad and half was completely mad.

"The importance of Geel lies not only in the fact that patients are lodged in ordinary homes and are allowed to share ordinary lives, but also in the town's totally supportive nature," said Psychiatrist Jean Roosens, a professor at Louvain Catholic University, who has written a book about Geel.

The book, "Mental Patients In Town Life," is to be published in English at the end of 1979.

By "totally supportive," Roosens means that over the centuries, Geel has learned how to deal with mental distress. The ethics of the town forbid poking fun at patients or referring to them as "nutcases" or similar epithets, Roosens said.

This gives patients a sense of security, as they go to shops and cafes, run errands for neighbors, do odd-jobs and take part in local cultural and sports activities.

At the same time, Roosens said, as he patients rub shoulders with "normal" people, they learn what kind of behavior is expected of them — something that would not be the case if they only mingled with other patients in a traditional mental hospital.

The peculiar status of Geel has its roots in the legend of St. Dymphna, the patroness of deacons. The legend says Dymphna was an Irish princess, who fled to Geel to escape the attentions of her incestuous father and was beheaded by him here.

In the middle ages, when madness was equated with possession by demons, people flocked to Geel for a cure which started with a novena in the local church. Dymphna has since been scratched off the Catholic calendar of saints. But Geel's system of family care was given legal status in the last century. Brussels closed its own mental asylum and sent more than 100 patients to Geel.

A central psychiatric hospital was built in 1862 and exists, greatly expanded, today.

Long-term patients are first assessed at the hospital, then sent to a foster family if it is thought this would help their treatment and presents no danger.

The hospital sends nurses and social workers to keep an eye on the patients, and provides supporting facilities. Patients too ill, old or intractable to be lodged with a family are housed in open or closed sections at the hospital.

Boarders who get too restless or who misbehave usually are warned, "be careful, or we'll have you locked up in the hospital," Roosens said. "One thing is quite clear. The patients all want to stay with their foster families."

According to Roosens and other experts, the low level of economic support given the foster families is threatening Geel's unique system. A subsidy of about \$3.60 a day is paid for each patient. This has to cover food and board.

From Madeleine Hanson, we received some ash from Mount St. Helens.....it's a very fine powder, very interesting to those of us who didn't have to battle with it. But Mount St. Helens and the mess its eruption created in Spokane are not going to stop Madeleine from working on her family tree.

Denise Thibault will not be able to attend the World Conference on Records this August, her husband Leonard was ill, he is recovering nicely but travelling for such distance is out for now.

Denise was very happy to receive a prompt reply to her form-letter from the town hall of Braine-L'Alleud, BT. Denise received from them the marriage record of Lambert DAYE and Marie-Therese PITIERHONS, and the christening records of this couple. So it appears that Braine-L'Alleud town hall has kept the church records of that area.

From Gail Rice a heart warming story: Her ancestors, the Gaillards came from Herbeumont, LX. Belgium, they married into the Farey from France, (Chamesol). Pierre Ingheles had sent her the name of a Georges Gaillard residing in Herbeumont found in the telephone directory for the Province of Luxembourg. Using the Letter-Pedigree Chart, Gail wrote to Georges Gaillard, while waiting for an answer she found where the village of Chamesol was located in France, and using again the form letter but without a name or an address to send it to, she simply addressed her letter to: Famille Farey, Village Chamesol, Doubs, France. Three weeks later she received

a reply from Yves Farey, a great grandson of her great-grandfather's brother !!! He says that he will be happy to look up additional informations for her. Isn't that terrific ? But wait, that's not all ! soon after receiving a reply from her French relative, Gail received a reply from her Belgian relative, Georges Gaillard is 83 years old and the only one by the name of Gaillard left in Herbeumont, he really wants to help too and he has a friend in Arlon who will look up the information requested. Of course Gail is elated by all this, she writes: " I really am grateful for The Belgian Researchers. Without this organization I would still be stumped. I am truly grateful for the unselfish way Pierre Inghels helps all of us. He is certainly a big asset to The Belgian Researchers".

There was a P.S. to Gail's letter, it said: "I'll be enrolling in French classes soon !". Bonne Chance Gail !

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From Clement DeRoo we received a list of Belgian Immigrants extracted from a passenger list, (see page 4 and 5). Clement and Mrs. DeRoo just returned from their annual trip north which included a visit to Nova Scotia. Mrs. DeRoo has ancestors (Scottish) who migrated there in the early 1800's. The following is a quotation from Clement's letter:

" We got the distinct impression during this trip that more and more local government offices are pulling old and dusty storage boxes out of attics and other places because of the increased interest in old records. For example, in Pictou County, N.S. an 1851 Census of that county was found which no one knew existed. It is now being prepared for microfilming and should be available in the near future. In the same vein, the city of Providence, R.I., found an 1855 Census which no one knew existed. Only two Wards of the City have been found so far but the members of the new City Archives Office feel sure that the other Wards will be found as other boxes are opened.

During our travels, I acquired a gazeteer of place names and features in Belgium. Entries include standard names approved by the U.S. Board on Geographic Names and unapproved variant names, the latter cross-referenced to the standard names. Locations are expressed in terms of Province and by latitude and longitude to the nearest minute. One of the best elements of this gazeteer is that it included the names of Polders, farms, and other small features as well as populated towns and administrative divisions. I will be happy to search the gazeteer for anyone having difficulty in locating a place in Belgium.".

Clement will be attending the World Conference on Records. Best wishes to him and his wife for a most pleasant and informative trip.

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Henry Verslype reports that this past spring he supplied Pierre Inghels with a phone book of his area listing the highest percentage of Belgians in any area of the U.S. Mostly Flemings. Pierre in return sent some Xerox copies of pages of Belgian phone books listing Verslypes. Henry sent out some Form-letter/Pedigree chart and so far had a 50 % response. Needless to say Henry is very happy about that. The following is a quotation from Henry's letter: " A little background, we have been active for over 20 years on the folk dance and couple dance activity which has over the year seen a part of square dancing in which we also participate. Last fall, a Belgian couple was sent on a tour of the U.S. by the Ministry of Culture of Belgium to visit the large settlements of Belgians and teach them Belgian folk dances, hoping that some would be interested and take up as hobby. They were housed with a neighbor who is an officer

cont. on page 5.

SOME BELGIAN IMMIGRANTS EXTRACTED FROM PASSENGER LISTS

While searching passenger lists at the National Archives I extracted the names of some Belgians who entered the U.S. through the Port of New York. The list does not necessarily reflect all of the Belgians on any particular ship nor for any period of time, but a sampling selected by reason of legibility and time available. Information on each individual is shown in the following format: last name, first name, age, occupation, destination. A question mark after any item means that it was eligible. A dash (-) means no entry was made on the passenger form that item.

SS RHYNLAND, Antwerp, Arr. NY 2 Sept 1880

HAUNOT, Desire	32	Stone Cutter	-
DE MAYER, Felice	27	-	-
HAUNOT, Char.	6	-	-
" " Leon	4	-	-
" " Constant	2	-	-
" " Desire	7/12	-	-
" " Emile	30	Stone Cutter	-
ZONE, Leon	19	Farmer	-
FAHRNI, Christ	58	Cooper	-
LANGLEY, Mrs. Zulma	28	-	-
" " Miss Adolphine	14	-	-
VAN HIRDE, Achille	27	Merchant	-

SS NEDERLAND, Antwerp, Arr. NY 18 Sept 1880

DESIN, Alexis	52	-	-
VAN DEN ABELE, Karel	60	Farmer	-
" " Melanie	53	-	-
" " Louis	18	-	-
" " Aloise	11	-	-
" " Louise	19	-	-
" " Emilie	13	-	-
DE SMYTER?	Baptiste	53	Farmer
" " Virginie	38	-	-
" " Leonie	16	-	-
" " Emilie	11	-	-
" " Romanian	10	-	-
" " Jules	9	-	-
" " Pharailde	7	-	-
" " Cysille?	5	-	-
" " Henry	3	-	-
" " Rommain?	3	-	-
" " Eugenie	3	-	-
" Infant	3/12(female)	-	-
" Francois	35	Farmer	-

(CONT'D)

DERDAELE	Peter Joh.	52	Labourer
" "	Virginie	30	-
" "	Gausille?	4	-
" "	"	Lydie	3
" "	"	?	3(female)
" "	"	?	3
FRANCK, Pierre	Felicie	6/12	-
SYLRAIN?, Springer	DANDOY?, Louis	45	Mechanic
DANDOY?, Louis	38	38	Glassblower
BERGER, Lion	24	"	-
ANDRE, Alex	CYLOT, Achille	23	-
GUILNET, Charles	GUILNET, Charles	23	-
STUNHAIN?, Chas.	STUNHAIN?, Chas.	48	-
BENGER, Nio?	HUISINGE?, J.D.	28	"
HOUZE, Lucas	HOUZE, Lucas	48	-
		40	Glassblower

SS BELGENLAND, Antwerp, Arr. NY 27 May 1881

DEVOND, August	22	Weaver
" " Hermine	25	-
" " Wilhelm	2	-
" " Infant	3/12(male)	-
WEIVERT, Michael	36	Farmer
RACH, Johann	23	"
BASTING, Nicolas	43	"
DAUWELS, Charles	37	"
DE COSTEN, Louis	26	"
BARDINE, Louis	60	-
DANHIEUR, J.	45	-
VAN MALDERN, Pierre	26	Miller
PAYOLLE, Mrs.	?	-
" " Miss Sophie	10	-
OLD, Clementine	?	-
MARLIES, Camille	?	-

SS WAESLAND, Antwerp, Arr. NY 5 Aug 1881  
SCHRAMM, Eugenie 30 Wid? Republic, Mich. (From Knocke)

" , Rosalie 7 " He knew we danced so asked us to help with the demonstration, we quickly learned a few steps and were able to help. What surprised me was the similarity of the steps and figures in the Belgian folk dances to our traditional square and couple dances which we have been doing for years. The next day we showed them some of our couple dances and were able to teach them in a very short order. They were as impressed with the similarity as we were, and asked for books and records and instructions, which we were able to supply. They visit Detroit, Mishawaka, Los Angeles, Atlanta and San Antonio. All of which have active Belgian clubs and high Belgian totals".

" , Maximiliane? 35 Wife Green Bay, Wisc.

" , Leon 9 " Henry received from the Belgian couple a book "Flemish Dances" written in English and a tape

" , Julie 7 " of the music to which these

" , Alfred 4 " dances are done. " A nice

" , Mary 3 " addition to my large dances memorab-

" , Pierre 28 Laborer Jeanette, Pa.

" , Mm? 18 Wife " lia and also to my Belgian library.

" , Pierre Infant (male) Butler, Pa.

BENOIT, Eugene 44 Miner " "

CLOSSET, Anaise 43 Wife Servant " "

BENOIT, Ester 20 Child " "

" , Felix 16 Child " "

" , Joseph 11 Child " "

" , Marie 9 Child " "

KURTZ, Jean 40 Labourer Jeanette, Pa.

REWARD, Charles 43 Crested Butte, Col?

KURTIS, Emile 20 " Jeanette, Pa.

Mary Barry is successful with her genealogical research done on behalf of her husband and also with her own research, there are a few problems here and there but that wouldn't stop someone who is brave enough to try recipes which once in a while appear in Belgian Laces. .... she mentions that one of her husband's French Canadian lines goes back to Charlemagne; to our knowledge, only another member of The Belgian Researchers, Margot Nykes, counts Charlemagne among her ancestors. We don't want to derive from the subject of Belgian Genealogical Research, but since we were just talking about Canada and that many of you have ancestors from that country, perhaps we should mention that the census records, including the 1881 census of Canada are available on interlibrary loans thru your local public libraries.

### A NOSTALGIC PILGRIMAGE TO BELGIUM.....

My trip to Belgium last May was something I had wanted to do for a long time. It took a year of planning, as I would be staying with relatives that I had corresponded with, but had never met. They do not speak English and, altho I can read and write it, I took night classes for numbers, dates, short conversational phrases, etc. Knowing French, even in a limited way, is helpful in the smaller towns. I could not usually understand much of their French, but I could make my wants understood.

Belgium is a beautiful little country, one third the size of Wisconsin. The highways are super, the rest of the roads are cobblestone. Walking down those cobblestone streets and looking at the countryside, I could see my ancestors going about their business and raising their families. I saw the old Binon home in Truex-de-Frenes, another in Emines. It just brought a lump to my throat. Bastogne, the memorial to the U. S. Army, is not to be missed. In Bruges, the Church of Our Lady has a Michaelangelo statue that is breathtaking. In Brussels, the Maria Loix store had the most beautiful lace of any that I saw anywhere. The Church of Sts. Peter & Paul in Ostende is a block square and you have never seen anything like it. In Blanden, the Lurquins gathered around when they found out we were from the U.S., and were so interested in the fact that my grandfather had been born in their little town.

Most memorable was the Provincial Archives in Namur, a fabulous place. For those who have never been there and may be planning to go, there are a few tips I found helpful from others who had already been there: they are closed from 12:00 noon to 2:30 PM every day; they have cards to fill out for every book you want to copy--which takes time; the index shows which book to ask for; and try to have some idea of which parish or town you would want the index for. They also have a book of every name indexed with numbers showing which town or parish to look for. I found a whole list of numbers after the name Binon, copied it and took it along, as time was running out. The list in the Belgian Laces starting with #14, shows which community to write to for these parishes. One last tip--the Belgian people write their one like our seven and their seven is thus--? 1730 would look like 7230.

I was lucky and found one generation back from what I had--a marriage record of 1730; also a birth record of 1784 which we knew but did not have the document for it. Some records are in French, others in Latin or Dutch (the Flemish ones).

I have a memory of a people so kind and gracious that they made the trip an unforgettable one.

Dorothy Beno Lutomski  
421 S. Michigan St.  
De Pere, WI 54115

From Loretta Demant, the lady with the bionic fingers....by-the-way,  
her ancestors the Dellisses came from Maleves-Sainte-Marie-Wastinnes, BT.

1895 ATLAS OF KEWAUNEE COUNTY WISCONSIN

Luxemburg Township  
(Twp. 24 North, Range 23 East)  
\* denotes approximate acreage

<u>NAME</u>	<u>SECTION</u>	<u>ACRES</u>	
Adams, E.	6	40	*
Adams, G.	5	60	
Adams, J.	5	20	
Adams, J.	9	30	
Arendt, D.	14	40	
Arendt, J.	10	40	
Arendt, J.	15	70	
Arendt, M.	15	80	
Arendt, M.P. & D.	11	40	
Arendt, P.	15	130	
Arendt, P.P.	15	40	
Ashenbrener, C.	28	80	
Auree, H.	8	40	*
Auree, H.	9	60	
B., F.	21	10	
Barley, J.	17	20	
Barley, J.	17	20	
Bartrand, G.	4	40	*
Bartrand, G.	4	40	
Baye, F.	4	40	
Baye, L.	4	40	
Beirl, M.	28	40	
Bentz, A.	34	40	
Bertrand, L.	18	80	*
Bohman, A.	13	80	
Bohman, A.	13	180	
Boncher, L.	2	40	
Bongean, F.	6	80	
Bontiaux, Jos.	1	40	
Borey, J.	16	30	
Bower, J.	28	80	
Boyle, G.	32	40	
Boyle, G.	33	80	
Brail, J.	27	60	
Breda, J.F.	8	60	
Bredl, A.	5	41.34	
Bredl, J.	5	20	
Bredl, J.	6	20	
Bredl, M.	4	40	
Bucktin, S.	19	10	
Bunker, A.	36	40	
Bunker, N.	25	40	
Bunker, W. & H.	25	120	
Cesar, S.	8	60	
Cherny, M.	31	60	
Colle, C.A.	22	80	
Colle, D.	22	80	

From Joan Siegert we receive  
the History of Ronse by  
Guy Gadeyne, State Archivist  
at Ronse.

Among many interesting event  
it shows that Ronse even in  
prehistoric times was part  
of the earliest industrial  
societies in Europe. By  
the 15th century Ronse was  
sharing in the prosperity  
of the Flemish cloth industry  
and had obtained many  
privileges and taxes  
exemptions; the next few  
centuries were less kind to  
Ronse; fires, wars declined  
of the cloth industry  
combined to make life  
miserable for the people.  
Anyone with less courage  
would have given-up but not  
the citizens of Ronse who  
intensified their agricultur  
took advantage of the  
industrial revolution and  
adapted quickly to progress  
and better ways to process  
cotton, wool, linen, making  
live prosperous again.

The Inshels are grandparents  
again, this time of a little  
girl named Nicole. Congratula  
Pierre sends us the address  
of a grain merchant where  
we can buy all sorts of  
European seeds. The address  
is: J.A. Demonchaux Co.

827 North Kansas  
Topeka, Kansas 66608

Pierre received a lot of  
documentation about the  
cities of Quevy-le-Petit and  
Quevy-le-Grand, HT, covering  
about 300 years of history  
and including copies of  
records, printed material  
and one hundred hand written  
pages. The sender of that  
documentation was himself  
so interested by these  
researches that he forwent  
money for his work and

Cravillion, C.	8	80	*	charged Pierre only for the mailing cost. Such generosity is really touching, but it's befitting that Pierre who is so willing to help others is the recipient of it. He feels that this documentation will be a big asset in researching his Waucquez ancestors.
Cravillion, A.	8	40	*	
Cravillion, C.	9	40		
Cravillion, C.	9	40		
Cravillion, E.	9	40		
Crenzier, J.B.	3	60		
Crenzier, J.B.	4	40		
Crenzier, J.B.	9	40		
Dahrt, P.	6	20	*	
Dahrt, P.	7	20	*	
Dandeaux, S.	19	80		A little message for Flora Dunn: Pierre found 7
Daul, C.	27	40		<u>Canet and Dubriez</u> in Mons,
Daul, C.	33	40		Boussu, Neswin and Wasmes,
Daul, C.	34	80		all in the same region as
Daul, C.	34	40		Villerot.
Daul, J.	33	80		-----
Daul, L.	34	40		
Daul, Mrs. A.	21	200		
Daul, N.	21	80		Thanks to all for your
Daul, W.	34	40		support, your nice comments
Dax, A.	26	80		about our organization, and
Debois, L.	8	80	*	your contributions to
Debrand, D.	6	40		this issue of Belgian Laces.
Debreaux, Geo.	6	80	*	-----
Dechamp, J.	6	40	*	
Decker, E.	11	80		
Decker, E.	12	40		The enclosed little pamphlet
Decker, E.	25	40		is all that could be
Decorps, T.	7	40		obtained from the Belgia
Delain, J.	1	40	*	National Tourist Office
Delarwell, M.	17	20		in N.Y. about the 150th
Delarwell, M.	17	40		anniversary of Belgium's
Delarwell, W.	19	50	*	independence.
Dorner, Geo.	32	100		-----
Dorner, J.	32	80		
Dosite, C.	23	80		
Draye, P.	4	90.80		Early Reminder: Holidays
Drury, T.	13	100		Greetings in Belgium are
Drury, T.	24	80		sent for New Year, if you
Duchan, J.	16	40		have correspondents in that
Dupont, C.	5	80	*	country, be sure to sent
Eganis, John	24	120		him/her/them your good
Estel, J.	29	80		wishes, <u>it's important!</u>
Etinne, P.	4	120		-----
Everard, A.	8	30		
Everard, A.	8	30		
Filz, Jos.	28	160		At the end of June and in
Fisher, H.	35	80		collaboration with the
Fountain, B.	31	80		Belgian Television
Frisque, C.	3	60	*	Network; PBS presented
Frisque, D.	4	80		2hrs. of Belgian Television
Frisque, P.	3	80		Programs. It could have been
Frisque, P.	3	80	*	better...
Frisque, P.J.	4	60		-----
Frix, P.J.	18	40		
Frix, P.J.	18	40		Our best wishes to the
		20		members of the Peninsula
				Belgian American Club who
				will be going to Belgium
				very soon, for a happy
				vacation.

Gauthier, C.	18	20
Gauthier, C.	19	40
Gengler, N.	14	80
Gillis, G.	4	20
Gillis, J.	9	40
Glaser, J.	32	60
Godsoul, V.	2	40
Gosin, F.X.	17	30
Gosin, J.B.	17	80
Graider, C.	10	40
Gresset, A.	31	20
Grimmer, G.	15	40
Gruder, C.	10	40
Haevers, F.	6	60
Haevers, F.	6	45
Haevers, F.	9	60
Hagerty, W.	3	40
Hagerty, W.	3	60
Hain, B.	35	80
Hain, M.	34	70
Hain, M.	35	80
Haloin, ?	2	40
Hanguet, P.	1	40
Hanneman, C.	11	40
Hanneman, W.	2	80
Hartinger, J.	16	40
Hauser, F.	33	40
Hein, B.	34	40
Hendricks, J.	9	60
Hermans, J.B.	6	60
Hofferman, C.	11	80
Hoffman, A.	24	80
Hoffman, Anna	2	80
Hoffman Est., A.	11	80
Hoffman, P.	12	40
Hoffman, P.	14	40
Horey, ?	17	40
Hory, J.	17	40
Host, E.	7	20
Host, L.	6	40
Jadin, A.	7	40
Jadin, A.	8	200
Jadin, J.	6	40
Jadin, J.	7	40
Jadin, J.M.	8	40
Jague, E.	17	40
Jague, E.	20	40
Jague, J.	17	40
Jahnke, F.	12	40
Jahnke, W.	13	40
Jahnke, W.	13	40
Jandrian, J.	18	60
Jandrian, X.	2	40
Jonet, ?	5	*

Belgium's crest.

Denise Thirion is  
a gun engraver.  
We would need a motto,  
keeping in mind that  
Belgium's is: Unity  
makes Might.

This beautiful design was  
done by Denise Thirion, it  
would be nice to have it on  
some of The Belgian Researchers  
stationary. Or is it to show-  
off for our little and  
humble organization?

Any suggestions?

Fagnolle	Philippeville
Faimes	Faimes
Falaen	Onhaye
Falisolle	Basse-Sambre
Fallais	Braives
Falmagne	Dinant
Falmignoul	Dinant
Familleureux	Seneffe
Farceniennes	Farceniennes
Faulx-les-	
Tombes	Gesves
Fauvoeulx	Estinnes
Fauvillers	Fauvillers
Faymonville	Waimes
Fays-les-Veneurs	Paliseul
Fayt-le-Franc	Honnelles
Fayt-lez-Manage	Manage
Felenne	Beauraing
Feluy	Seneffe
Feneur	Dalhem
Ferrières	Fernelmont
Feschaux	Ferrières
Fexhe-le-Haut-	Beauraing
Clocher	Fexhe-le-Haut-
Fexhe-Slins	Clocher
Filot	Juprelle
Finnevaux	Houyet
Fize-Fontaine	Villers-le-Bouillet
Flamierge	Bertogne
Flavion	Florennes
Flawinne	Namur
Flémalle-Grande	Flémalle
Flémalle-Haute	Flémalle
Fléron	Fléron
Fleurus	Fleurus
Flobecq,	Flobecq
Flône	Amay
Florée	Assesse
Floreffe	Floreffe
Florennes	Florennes
Florenville	Florenville
Florifoux	Floreffe
Flostoy	Havelange
Focant	Beauraing
Fontaine-	
l'Evêque	Fontaine-l'Evêque
Fontaine-	Merbes-le-
Valmont	Château
Fontenelle	Walcourt
Fontenoilla	Florenville
Fontenoy	Antoing
Fooz	Awans
Forchies-la-	Fontaine-
Marche	l'Evêque
Forest	Frasnes-les-
	Avaing
Forest	Forest
Forêt	Trooz
Forge-Philippe	Momignies
Forges	Chimay
Forrières	Nassogne
Forville	Fernelmont
Fosses-la-Ville	Fosses-la-Ville
Fouleng	Silly
Fouron-le-Comte	
v./z. 's-Graven-	
voeren	
Fourons v./z. Voeren	
Fouron-St-Martin	
v./z. St-Martens-	
Voeren	
Fouron-Saint-	
Pierre v./z.	
Sint-Pieters-	
Voeren	
Foy-Notre-	
Dame	Dinant

Continuation from Belgian Laces # 14 page 16.

Fraire	Walcourt	Gijzegem	Aalst
Fraiture	Tinlot	Gijzenzele	Oosterzele
Frameries	Frameries	Gilly	Charleroi
Framont	Paliseul	Gimnée	Doische
Franchimont	Philippeville	Gingelom	Gingelom
Francorchamps	Stavelot	Gistel	Gistel
Franc-Waret	Fernelmont	Gits	Hooglede
Franière	Floreffe	Givry	Quévy
Frasnes	Couvin	Glaïen z./v.	
—	Frasnes-lez-	Glos	Genappe
Frasnes-lez-	Anvaing	Glabais	Glabbeek-
Buisseval	Frasnes-lez-	Zuurbemda	Zuurbemda
Frasnes-lez-	Anvaing	Glain	Liège
Gosselies	Les Bons Villers	Glimes	Incourt
Freux	Libramont-	Glons	Bassenge
Froid-Chapelle	Chevigny	Gochenée	Doische
Froidfontaine	Froidchappelle	Godarville	Chapelle-lez-Herlaimont
Froidmont	Beauraing	Godinne	Yvoir
Fronville	Tournai	Goé	Limbourg
Froyennes	Tournai	Goegnies-	Chaussée
Fumal	Braives	Goemes	Quévy
Furfooz	Dinant	Goetsenhoven	Ohey
Furnaux	Mettet	Gomzée-	Tienen
Furnes v./z.	Veurne	Andoumont	Sprimont
		Gondregnies	Silly
		Gonrieux	Couvin
		Gontrode	Melle
		Gooik	Gooik
		Gors-Opleeuw	Borgloon
		Gosselies	Charleroi
		Gossoncourt	
		v./z. Goetsenhoven	
		Gotem	Borgloon
		Gottem	Deinze
		Gougnies	Gepinnes
		Gourdinne	Walcourt
		Goutroux	Charleroi
		Gouvy	Courcelles
		Gouy-lez-Piéton	Thuin
		Goyer v./z. Jeuk	Grâce-Hollogne
		Gozée	Grâce-Hollogne
		Grade	Bière
		Grammene	Deinze
		Grammont v./z.	
		Geraardsbergen	
		Grand-Hallet	Hannut
		Grand-Halleux	Vielsalm
		Grandhan	Durbuy
		Grand-Leez	Gembloux-sur-Orneau
		Grandmenil	Manhay
		Grandmetz	Leuze-en-Hainaut
		Grand-Rechain	Herve
		Grand-Reng	Erquelinnes
		Grandrieu	Sivry-Rance
		Grand-Rosière-	
		Hottomont	Ramillies
		Grandvoir	Neufchâteau
		Grapfontaine	Neufchâteau
		Graty	Silly
		Graux	Mettet
		Graven z./v.	
		Grez-Doiceau	Dendermonde
		Grembergen	Grez-Doiceau
		Grez-Doiceau	Grimbergen
		Grimbergen	Geraardsbergen
		Grimminge	Liège
		Grivegnée	
		Grobendonk	Grobendonk
		Groot-	
		Bijgaarden	Dilbeek
		Groot-Loon	Borgloon
		Grosage	Chièvres
		Grote-Brogel	Peer
		Gruitrode	Meeuwen-
			Gruitrode
		Grune	Nassogne
		Grupont	Tellin
		Gulignies	Brainehaut

Gulrsch	Arlon	Hautrage	St.-Ghislain	Hever	Boortmeerbeek
Gulke z./v. Goé		Havay	Quévy	Heverlee	Leuven
Gullegem	Wevelgem	Havelange	Havelange	Hévillers	Mont-Saint-Guibert
<b>H</b>		Havinnes	Tournai		
Haacht	Haacht	Havré	Mons	Heyd	Durbuy
Haaltert	Haaltert	Hechtel	Hechtel-Eksel	Hillegem	Herzele
Haasdonk	Beveren	—	Hechtel-Eksel	Hingene	Bornem
Haasrode	Oud-Heverlee	Heer	Hostière	Hingeon	Fernelmont
—	Hobay	Heers	Heers	Hives	La Roche-en-Ardennes
Habay-la-Nieuwe	Habay	Heestert	Zwevegem	Hoboken *	Antwerpen
Habay-la-Vieille	Habay	Heffen	Mechelen	Hodeige	Remicourt
Habergy	Messancy	Heikruls	Pepingen	Hodister	Rendeux
Haccourt	Oupeye	Heindonk	Willebroek	Hody	Anthisnes
Hachy	Habay et Arlon	Heinsch	Arlon	Hoegaarden	Hoegaarden
Hacquegnies	Frasnes-lez-Anvaing	Heist-o/d-Berg	Heist-o/d-Berg	Hoel z./v. Huy	
Hallot	Ohey	Hekelgem	Hekelgem	Hoeilaart	Hoeilaart
Haine-Sant-Paul	La Louvière	Heks	Heers	Hoelbeek	Bilzen
Haine-St-Pierre	La Louvière	Helchin v./z.		Hoaleden	Kortenaken
Hainin	Hensies	Helkijn		Hoepertingen	Borgloon
Hakendover	Tienen	Helchteren	Helchteren	Hoeselt	Hoeselt
Hal v./z. Halle	Aubange	Heldergem	Haaltert	Hoevenen	Stabroek
Halen	Holen	—	Hélécine	Hofstade	Aalst
Hallaar	Heist-on den-Berg	Helkijn	Spiere-Helkijn	Hofstade	Zemst
Halte	Zoersel	Hellebecq	Silly	Hogne	Somme-Leuze
Halle	Holle	Hemel-veerdegem	Lierde	Hognoul	Awans
Halle-		Hemiksem	Hemiksem	Holain	Bruneau
Boolenhoven	Zoutleeuw	Hemptinne	Florennes	Hollange	Fouvilliers
Halleux	La Roche-en-Ardenne	Hemptinne	Fennelmont	Hollogne-sur-Geer	Geer
Halma	Wellin	Hendrieken	Borgloon	Holsbeek	Holsbeek
Hatinne	Gesves	Hendrik-Kapelle		Hombeek	Mechelen
—	Hom	z./v. Henri-Chapelle		Hombourg	Plombières
Hampré	Neufchâteau	Hennuyères	Braine-le-Comte	Hombourg	
Hamme	Merchtem	Henri-Chapelle	Welkenraedt	Hompré	Vaux-sur-Sûre
Hammé	Homme	Henripont	Braine-le-Comte	Hondelange	Messancy
Hammé-Milla	Beauvechain	Hensies	Hensies	Honnay	Beauraing
Hamoir	Hamoir	Heppen	Leopoldsburg	Honssem	Hannelles
Hamois	Hamois	Heppenbach	Amel	Hooglede	Boutersem,
Hamont	Hamont-Achel	Heppignies	Fleurus	Hoogstraten	Bierbeek,
Hampteau	Hotton	Herbeumont	Herbeumont	Horion-Hozémont	Hoegaarden
—	Hom-sur-Heure-Nalinnes	Herches	Jurbise	Hozémont	
Ham-sur-Heure	Hom-sur-Heure-Nalinnes	Herck-la-Ville		Houremont	
—		v./z. Herk-de-Stad		Houdeng-Almeries	La Louvière
Ham-sur-Heure		Herderen	Riemst	Houdeng-Goegnies	La Louvière
Ham-sur-Sambre	Jemeppe-sur-Sambre	Herdersem	Aalst	Houdremont	Gedinne
Handzame	Kortemark	Herent	Herent	Houffalize	Houffalize
Hanefie	Doceel	Herentals	Herentals	Hour	Houyet
Hannèche	Burdinno	Herenthout	Herenthout	Houssa	Blégny
Hannuit z./v.		Herselingen	Herne	Houtaing	Ath
Hannut	Hannut	Hergenrath	Kelmis	Houtain-le-Val	Genappe
Hanret	Eghée	Hérinnes	Pecq	Houtain-l'Évêque	
Hansbeke	Nereie	Herk-de-Stad	Herk-de-Stad	v./z. Walhoutem	
Han-sur-Lesse	Rochefort	Hermalle-sous-Argenteau	Oupeye	Houtain-Saint-Siméon	Oupeye
Hantes-Wihéries	Erquelinnes	Hermalle-sous-Huy		Houtave	Zuijkerke
Hanzinelle	Florennes	Hermée	Engis	Houtem	Verne
Hanzinne	Florennes	Hermeton-sur-Meuse	Oupeye	Houthalen	Houthalen-
Harelbeke	Harelbeke	Herne	Hastière	—	Hechteren
Haren	Tongeren en Borgloon	Héron	Herne	Houthem	Comines
Hargimont	Marche-en-Famenne	Herquegues	Frasnes-lez-Anvaing	Houthulst	Houthulst
Harmignies	Mons	Herseaux		Houtvenne	Huisshout
Harnoncourt	Rouvroy	Herselt	Mouscron	Houwaart	Tielt
Harre	Monhay	Herstal	Herselt	Houyet	Houyet
Harsin	Nassogne	Herstappe	Herstal	Hove	Hove
Harveng	Mons	Hertain	Tournai	Hoves	Silly
Harzé	Aywaille	Herten	Wellen	Howardries	Bruneau
Hasselt	Hasselt	Hertsberge	Oostkamp	Huccorgne	Wanze
—	Hostière	Herve	Hervé	Huisse	Zingem
Hastiére-Lavaux	Hostière	Herzele	Herzele	Huissignies	Chièvres
Hastiére-par-delà	Hostière	Heule	Kortrijk	Huizingen	Beersel
Hatrival	Saint-Hubert	Heure	Somme-Leuze	Huldenberg	Huldenberg
Haulchin	Estinnes	Heure-le-Romain	Oupeye		
Hauset	Raeren	Heusden	Heusden-Zolder		
Haut-Fays	Daverdisse	Heusden	Destelbergen		
Haut-Ittre	Ittre	Heusy	Heusden-Zolder		
			Verviers		
			Heuvelland		

Hulshout	Hulshout	Kallo	Beveren	La Glanerie	Rumes
Hulsonniaux	Houyet	Kalmthout	Kalmthout	La Gleize	Stoumont
Hulste	Harelbeke	Kampenhout	Kampenhout	Lahamaide	Ellezelles
Humain	Marche-en-	Kanegem	Tielst	La Hescre	Manage
	Famenne	Kanne	Riemst	La Hulpe	La Hulpe
Humbeek	Grimbergen	Kapellen	Kapellen	La Louvière	La Louvière
Huppage	Ramillies	Kapellen	Glaabbeek-	Lamain	Tournai
Huy	Huy		Zuurbemde	Lambertmont	Verviers
I		Kapelle-op-den-	Kapelle-op-den-	Lambusart	Fleurus
Ichtegem	Ichtegem	Bos	Bos	Lamontzée	Burdinne
Iddergem	Denderleeuw	Kaprijke	Kaprijke	Lamorteau	Rouvroy
Idegem	Geraardsbergen	Kasteelbrakel		Lanaken	Lanaken
Ieper	Ieper	z./v.		Lanaye	Visé
Impe	Lede	Braine-le-Château		Landegem	Nevele
Incourt	Incourt	Kaster	Anzegem	Landelies	Montigny-le-
Ingelmunster	Ingelmunster	Kasterlee	Kasterlee	Landen	Tilleul
Ingoogem	Anzegem	Kaulille	Bocholt	Landenne	Landen
Irchonwelz	Ath	Keerbergen	Keerbergen	Landskouter	Andenne
Isières	Ath	Kelmis	Kelmis	Lanefie	Oosterzele
Ixelles	Gembloix-sur-	Kemmel	Heuvelland	Langdorp	Walcourt
	Orneau	Kemzeke	Stekene	Langemark	Aarschot
Itegem	Heist-o/d-Berg	Kerkhove	Avelgem		Langemark-
Ittre z./v. Ittre	Dilbeek	Kerkken	Haaltert		Poelkapelle
Ittrebeek	Ittre	Kermet	Hasselt		Langemark-
Ittre	Flémalle	Kerniel	Borgloon		Poelkapelle
Ivoz-Ramet	Ixelles	Kersbeek-	Miskom	Lanquesaint	Ath
Ixelles	Izegem	Kessel	Kortenaken	Latin	Juprelle
Izegem	Chiny	Kessel-Lo	Nijlen	La Panne v./z.	
Izel	Durbuy	Kester	Leuven	De Panne	
Izier		Kettenis	Gooid	Laplaigne	Brunehaut
J		Keumière	Eupen	La Reid	Theux
Jabbeke	Jabbeke	Kieldrecht	Basse-Sambre	La Roche-en-	La Roche-en-
Jahay	Jahay	Kinroo	Beveren	Ardenne	Ardenne
Jallec	Ohey	Klabbeek z./v.	Kinroo		Lasne
Jamagne	Philippeville	Clabecq		Lasne-Chapelle-	
Jambes	Namur	Klemkerke	De Haan	Saint-Lambert	Lasne
Jamiolles	Philippeville	Klerken	Houthulst	Lathuy	Jodoigne
Jamoulx	Ham-sur-Heure-	Kluisbergen	Kluisbergen	Latinne	Braives
	Nalinnes	Knesselaro	Knesselare	Latour	Virton
Jamoigne	Chiny	Knokke-Heist	Knokke-Heist	Lauw	Tongeren
Jandrain-		Kobbegem	Asse	Lauwe	Menen
Jandrenouille	Orp-Jauche	Koekelare	Koekelare	Lavacherie	Sainte-Ode
Jauche	Orp-Jauche	Koekelberg	Koekelberg	Lavaux-Sainte-	
jauchelette	Jodoigne	Koersel	Berlingen	Anna	Rochefort
javingue	Beauraing	Koksijde	Koksijde	Lavoir	Héron
Jehay-Bodegnée	Amay et Verlaine	Kolmont	Tangeren en	Léau v./z.	
Jehonville	Bertrix		Borgloon	Zoutleeuw	
Jemappes	Mons	Komen z./v.		- Lebbeke	Lebbeke
Jemelle	Rochefort	Comines		L'Eclusa	Beauvechain
Jemeppe	Jemeppe-sur-	Koninghooikt	Lier	Lede	Lede
	Sambre	Kontich	Kontich	Ledeberg	Gent
Jemeppe	Seraing	Kooigem	Kortrijk	Ledegem	Ledegem
	Jemeppe-sur-	Kools Kamp	Ardoote	Leefdaal	Bertem
	Sambre	Korbeek-Dijle	Bertem	Leerbeek	Coork
		Korbeek-Lo	Bierbeek	Leernes	Fontaine-l'-
Jeneffe	Havelange	Kortemark	Kortemark		Evêque
Jeneffe	Donecq	Kortenaken	Kortenaken	Leers-et-Fosteau	Thuin
Jette	Jette	Kortenberg	Kortenberg	Leers-Nord	Estaimpuis
jeuk	Gingelom	Kortessem	Kortessem	Leest	Mechelen
Jodoigne	Jodoigne	Kortrijk	Kortrijk	Leffinge	Middelkerke
Jodoigne-	Souveraine	Kortrijk-Dutsel	Holsbeek	Léglise	Léglise
Jolain-Merlin	Jodoigne	Kozen	Nieuwerkerken	Leignon	Ciney
Joncret	Brunehaut	Kraainem	Kraainem	Leisele	Alveringem
Julémont	Gerpinnes	Kruibeke	Kruibeke	Leko	Diksmuide
Jumet	Herve	Kruishoutem	Kruishoutem	Lembeek	Halle
Jupille-sur-	Charleroi	Kumtich	Tienen	Lembeke	Koprijke
Meuse	Liège	Kuringen	Hasselt	Le Mesnil	Viroinval
Juprelle	Juprelle	Kuttekoven	Borgloon	Lendelede	Lendelede
Jurbise		Kuurne	Kuurne		Lennik
Jurbise	Jurbise	Kwaadmechelen	Ham	Lens	Lens
Juseret	Vaux-sur-Sûre			Lens-Saint-	
K				Servais	Geer
Kachtem	Izegem			Leopoldsburg	Leopoldsburg
Kaggevinne	Diest	Laarne	Laarne	Le Roeulx	Le Roeulx
Kain	Tournai	La Bouverie	Frameries	Le Roux	Fosses-la-Ville
Kalken	Loarne	La Buissière	La Bruyère	Les Avins	Clavier
			Merbes-le-		Les Bons Villers
			Chateau		Chiny
					Chimay
		La Calamine v./z.			Brunehaut
		Kelmis			Bouillon
		Lacuisine	Florenville		
		Ladeuze	Chièvres		

After procrastinating for a few years, I've decided to copy the 1855 Antwerp passengers list; the only one to our knowledge that survived until this time. Any normal person would start with the beginning of the year, of course I decided otherwise. The last page of the last microfilm is a list of ships that departed from the port of Antwerp in 1855 (see below), I find that this list doesn't agree with the records on microfilms which list many more ships. Also from the frequency of the departures of some ships (Gazelle, Emerald Isle, Telegraph) that they were just going to Hull and Liverpool (england) with their passengers who then embarked on another ship for the remainder of their trip to the "New World". One question arises, what types of records did Hull and Liverpool keep of the transfer of passengers ? especially for the years other than 1855. There are a few problems: the handwritings, the misspellings of names and places, the towns listed as in Prussia but which are now again part of Belgium.

Many Germans, Swiss, Luxemburgers emigrated thru the port of Antwerp.

LIST OF SHIPS THAT DEPARTED THE PORT OF ANTWERP IN 1855 FOR THE " NEW WORLD".

# 1, 10 Jan.	1855, "J.B. CUTTING", Capt. Rockwell, to N.Y.
# 2, 14 Jan.	" HENRY REED", Capt. Dearborn, to N.Y.
# 3, 14 March	" LOCHINVAR", Capt. Norton, to N.Y.
# 4, 19 March	" FANNY", Capt. Hornez, to N.Y.
# 5, 19 March	" SEWALL", Capt. Morrell, to New Orleans
# 6, 20 March	" DAVID HEADLEY", Capt. Magna, to N.Y.
# 7, 2 April	" GEORG HURLBUT", Capt. Post, to N.Y.
# 8, 13 April	" ROBERT M. SLOMAN", Capt. Woodside, to N.Y.
# 9, 14 April	" VANCLUSE", Capt. Howes, to New Orleans
# 10, 17 April	" LEOPOLD I", Capt. Geberding, to N.Y.
# 11, 27 April	" ANNA KIMBALL", Capt. Pithe, to Boston
# 12, 28 April	" MILTON", Capt. Bradford, to QUEbec
# 13, 1 May	" SEA LARK", Capt. Woodbury, to N.Y.
# 14, 2 May	" STANILAS", Capt. Gombeer, to N.Y.
# 15, 2 May	" GASTON", Capt. Blanke, to N.Y.
# 16, 3 May	" H.R. COOPER", Capt. Colburn, to N.Y.
# 17, 9 May	" HEILIGE LUDWINA", Capt. Lomerse, to Sidney
# 18, 15 May	" PHILOMELA", Capt. Jewett, to Boston
# 19, 23 May	" HENRY REED", Capt. Dearborn, to N.Y.
# 20, 24 May	" CATHARINA", Capt. Edwards, to N.Y.
# 21, 6 June	" RICHARD ALSOP", Capt. Wade, to Quebec
# 22, 16 June	" WABAM", Capt. Hilton, to N.Y.
# 22, 9 June	" W.F. SCHMIDT", Capt. Sears, to N.Y.
# 24, 3 July	" FIDIS", Capt. Culter, to N.Y.
# 25, 4 July	" HERCULES", Capt. Nullmann, to Rio Grande
# 26, 6 July	" ANTARTIC", Capt. Stouffer, to N.Y.
# 27, 14 July	" ADELE", Capt. Ubbelohde, to Australia
# 28, 17 July	" DAY LIGHT", Capt. Wilson, to Boston
# 29, 2 Aug.	" ELISABETH", Capt. Engelsman, to Rio Grande
# 30, 13 Sept.	" ANNA", Capt. Lievens to Rio Grande
# 31, 15 Sept.	" LOCHINVAR", Capt. Norton, to N.Y.
# 32, 7 Oct.	" JOHN HENRY", Capt. Oxnard, to N.Y.
# 33, 14 Oct.	" SHERIDAN", Capt. Clark, to New Orleans
# 34, 17 Oct.	" GEORG HURLBUTT", Capt. Post, to N.Y.
# 35, 27 Oct.	" PROGRES", Capt. Vuihopp, to Montevideo
# 36, 28 Oct.	" HENRY REED", Capt. Dearson, to N.Y.
# 37, 8 Nov.	" CATHARINA", Capt. Edwards, to N.Y.
# 38, 16 Dec.	" PRESIDENT SCHMIDT", Capt. Meyer, N.Y.

# 35, "BELGIQUE" departure 30 Dec. 1855

Pierre de Landsheer, 42, from Grembergen (EF), tailor.

Eduart Rullen (signed his name Van Rullen), from Gent, (EF) Lawyer.

Jean Desire Collaert, 24, from Moorslede, (WF), Student.

Joseph Kindekens, from Aalst, (EF). Priest.

Charles Gerard, 37, from Namur (NR), Navy Officer.

# 34 "GAZELLE", departure 16 Dec. 1855 for Hull, no Belgians listed

# 33 " BUENOS AYRES" Capt. Whitton, departure 7 Nov. 1855, no Belgians

# 32 " EMERALD ISLE" departure 24 Nov. 1855, via Hull.

Jean Joseph Duchenne, 39, Anna Noel, 36, Jean, 1/2, from Grand Leez.

Jean Baptiste Macaux, 40, from Grand Leez (nr.)

Pierre Joseph Lapierre, 33, Marie Hemcot, 42, Marie Hermcot, 17, Desire Hermcot, 11, Anne Hermcot, 3, from Grand Leez, NR.

Anne Marie Larouse, 58, Grand Leez, (NR).

Joseph ROUSSEAU, Julie Dupont, 41, Victor Rousseau, 11, Francois Rousseau, 7, Florentine Rousseau, 4, from Grand Leez.

Armand Joseph Montfort, 33 from Grand Leez, N.R.

Emmanuel Defnet, 34, from Grand Leez (NR)

Emmanuel Montfort, 33, from Grand Leez, Marie Dennile, 32, Marie Montfort, 7,

Gustave Montfort, 6, Dolphine Montfort, 5, Lucien Montfort, 3, Joseph Montfort, 1/2 all from Grand Leez, NR.

Louis Joseph Noel, 23, from Grand Leez.

Jean Francois Macaux, 24, from Grand Leez, NR.

# 31 " GEORG" departure 22 Nov. 1855 for New Orleans

Charles Borremans, 35, Antwerp, AN.

Jean Antoine Croon, 51, from Penthys ?? received passport at Brussels

Pierre Vandendresre, (signed his name Vandendrieksche) from Videne ????

Jean Berchem, 45, from Differdange, GD.LUX.

Michel Vanceulen, 45, Antwerp, AN

Petrus Landtehoost, 32, (signed his name Landschoot) from St. Jan in Eremo, EF

# 30 "GAZELLE", Capt. Lidermore, departure 21 Nov. 1855, no Belgians.

# 29 " PANAMA", Capt. Swasey, Departure 20 Nov. 1855 for N.Y.

Nicolaus Paulus, 55, Caroline Niels, 32 from Eupen, LG.

# 28 "GAZELLE" Capt. Lidermore dep. 14 Nov. 1855 for Hull, Liverpool, Australien. no Belgians.

# 27 " TELEGRAPH departure 10 Oct. 1855 for Hull.

Jean Jos. Conard, 37, Marie Sintardin 31, Josephine Conard, 12, Marie Therese Conard, 7 1/2, Seudonie Conard, 5, Stephanie Conard, 2, from Hammemille, BT.

Pierre Jos. Wauters, 44, Josephine Desron, 38, Pierre Wauters 71/2

Theophile Wauters, 4, Honorine, 9/12 from Bossut, BT.

Jean Charles Detiese, 36, from Bossut, Therese Collin, 30, Marie, 5, Angelique 3, Alexandre 10/12 Detiese all from Bossut Bt.

Pierre Jos. Renier, 35, Marie Fallon or Pollon, 37, Eugene, 15, Francois 13, Alspahnsine, 10, Desire, 7, Ferdinand, 5, Charles 2 1/2, Sylvie 4/12 Renier, all from Thorembais-les-Beguines, Bt.

# 26 "GAZELLE" dept. 10 Oct. 1855 for Hull.  
....Cartelin, 55, from Werviey ??? re'ved passport at Brussels  
Francois Lefebre, 57 from Werviey ???

Maria Bervesalle, 18, from Werviey ????  
Paul Lefebre, 47, Wazemer ????  
Louis Cartelin, 24, Werviey ????  
Florendin Van Ort, from Caneghem (Kanegem, EF)  
Franc. Lawers, 47, from Antwerp, AN  
Franc. Cen, 42 from Bergh, (Berg, BT.)  
Eugene Chomer, 36 from Vilvoorde, BT.  
Phillip Goosen, 27. from Halle, BT  
Jacques Peters, 52, from Melin, BT.  
Felix Lulre, 25, from Arendok, An.  
Jean Goosen, 44 from Juvelhem ???  
Louis Curin, 18 from Gheel (Geel, Ant.)  
Franc. Godry, 22, Jemapes (HT)

# 24 "GASTON" Capt. Vanderheyden , dept. 5 Oct, 1855 for Rio Grande do Sul  
no Belgians.

# 24 "TELEGRAPH" For Hull dept. 3 Oct. 1855  
Joseph Albert, 57 Maria Rameuzin, 54, Charles, 25, Jacques, 23, Isidor, 17,  
Victor, 12, Albert all from Huppaye, BT.  
Ferdinand Potier, Victoria Berrier, 56, Xavier Potier, 23, from Huppaye, BT  
Charles Potier, 34, Clemens Liegepis, 32, Victor, 7, Vilisier, 6, Louis 7/12  
Potier all from Huppaye, BT.  
Joseph Vandermisen, 33, Theresia, 34, Joseph, 7, Ortens, 4, Fany, 2, Chales  
1/2 Vandermisen, Francois Frison, 57 all from Huppaye, BT.  
Etienne Martin, 22, from Pietrain, BT.  
Lambert Matard, 27, Mathilde Marai, 27, Ernst, 2, Maximilian 7/12 Matard  
all from Pietrain, BT.  
Martin Matard, 58, Maria Frison, 54, Clementin Matard, 20 from Autre-  
Eglise, BT.

# 23 "EMERALD ISLE" dept. 29 Sept. 1855 . no Belgians.

# 22 "TELEGRAPH" for Hull Dept. 16 Sept. 1855 no Belgians

# 21 "DAVID HADLEY" Capt. Magna, dept. 22 Sept. 1855  
Francois Wolters, Hodemont, (LG) (age 35)  
Modeste Vanden Wildenberg, 25, La Buisserie, HT  
Marie Carol. DeBruyker, 23, Antwerp, AN  
Clotilde Collinet (née Brisuigny) 40, Antwerp, AN. Louise Girard, née  
Collinet, 21 born Avallon, France, Hortense her daughter, 4 mos. born  
Antwerp, John Kennedy, 18 from Antwerp.  
Franc. Julien Pierelx, 17, Antwerp, AN  
Leora Louis Lambin, 18, St. Hubert, LX.  
Jean Francois Victor Gerard, 19, Ixelles, BT.  
Prosper Joseph Boudart, 31 Pont-a-Celles, HT.

# 20 "EMERALD ISLE, Dept. 22 Sept 1855 via Liverpool to N.Y.  
August Collard, 39, Barbe, 29, Desire, 13/1/2, Jean 11, Philippe, 10,  
Maria 7 1/2, Theophile 5, Marie, 2, Collard all from Nethen. (the father  
was a mason).  
Pierre Draye, 49, from Rhode (St. Genesius-Rode or St. Agathe-Rode ?)  
" " 22, "  
Anna Bebiana Van Oe, 30 from Rhode  
Ferdinand Avers, 14 from Rhode  
Jean Jossanx Dousset, 22 from Soupperyat ????

1830 - 1980

150th. Anniversary of the Belgian Revolution, cont. from Belgian Laces #<sup>14</sup>  
p.1

Review: So far we have seen that the Belgians are unhappy and for good reasons with their Dutch King, William I - Aug. 25, 1830, A song from the Opera "La Muette de Portici" sparks riots.

The young people already in the streets are rejoined by the spectators of Auber's opera and the riots start. First on the list, is the hated government newspapers, than the house of its editor is ransacked along with that of the Police Commissioner and of the Minister of Justice. The "gendarmerie" (National Police) doesn't act or react, the regular police easily gives up arms, and guns are taken from the gunshops to arm the rebels.

Already on the morning of the 26, the revolution is better organized; and a French emissary having hoisted on the town hall balcony the French colors... sees them ripped and replaced by Brabant's old colors: Black, Yellow, Red (same as today's Belgian Flag). Attorney Dupectiaux found the necessary material to make the flag in Mrs. Abs' store.

Liege, Leuven, Mons, Ronse follow Brussels' example and replace the Dutch officials by Belgians.

There is a tentative by the emerging leaders of the Revolution to reason with the King for a better share, a fairer share for the Belgians, but the King not in a reasonable mood sends instead his sons and later his army headed by one of them, to bring back the Belgians into the Dutch realm.

Meanwhile "volontaires" (volunteers) from every corners of Belgium arrive in Brussels. By far the most colorful is perhaps Charlier-a-la-Jambe-de-Bois, so named because of his wooden leg - Charlier is a veteran of Napoleon's Russian campaign. The names of the leaders are: Raiken; de Kerode; Van de Weyer; de Potter; d'Oultremont; de Stassart; Gendebien; Van der Meere, Vandersmissen; Chazal; Rogier; d'Hooghvorst.

On Sept. 23, 1830 Frederic Prince of Orange and 12,000 men are at Brussels' gates; the plan is simple: to enter into Brussels by taking the gates of Flanders, Laeken, Scharbeek, Leuven - so sure were they of their victory that it was resolved that the gate of Hal would remain free as a way for the rebels to retreat.

The salves of the Belgian guns quickly brought back the Dutch to reality - taking Brussels wasn't going to be a garden party - the battles were to be numerous and fierce, and by the gate of Hal Brabant's villagers poured into Brussels to defend that city. On the 24, Juan Van Halen from Limburg was designated military leader of the Belgian "Volunteers".

Sept. 26, 1830, the canons of Mellinet and Charlier and their men drive back the last assault by the Dutch troops who the same night went back where they came from.

Except for the forts of Antwerp, Maestricht and Luxemburg, all the other Dutch forts on Belgian soil surrendered and most if not all of the Belgians at the service of the Dutch crown deserted.

to be continued.